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Building Connected Communities: Social Isolation
and Loneliness Toolkit

2018

Building Connected Communities: Halton, Milton – 2016 Census Older Immigrants

Sheridan Centre for Elder Research

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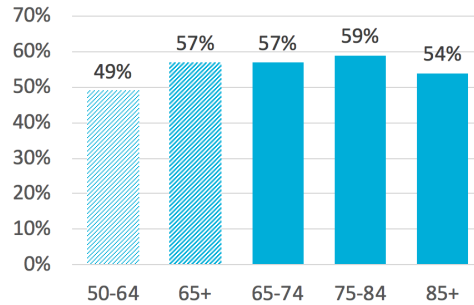
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57% of the POPULATION AGED 65+ IN MILTON ARE IMMIGRANTS

Most immigrants over the age of 65 in Milton are racialized.

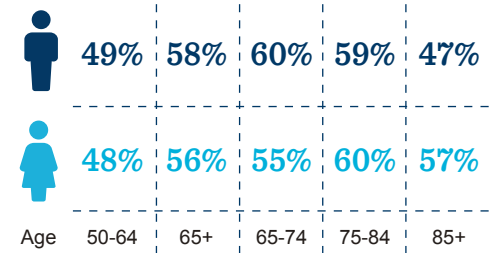
Age

% of population of Milton who are immigrants x age



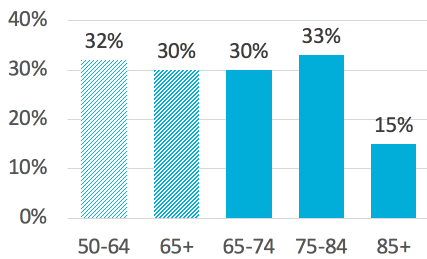
Gender

■ % of men 65+ in Milton who are immigrants
■ % of women 65+ in Milton who are immigrants



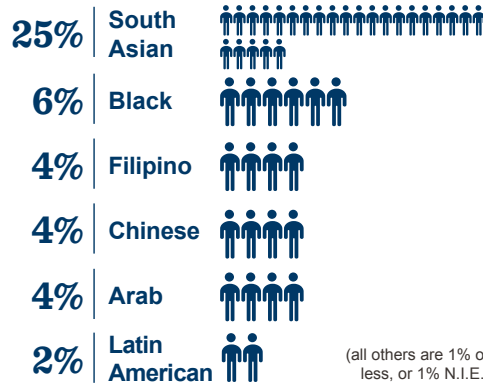
Visible Minority Groups

% of people in Milton over age of 65 who are visible minorities

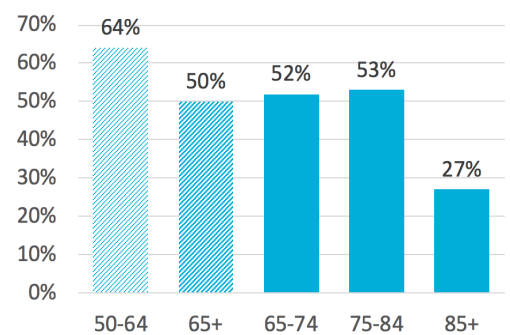


As a comparison, in Milton the total population of people who are visible minorities is 43%.

For those who are 65+ in Milton who are immigrants

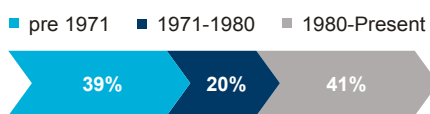


of those who are immigrants, the % of people who are visible minorities



Live Alone Vs. Live with Others

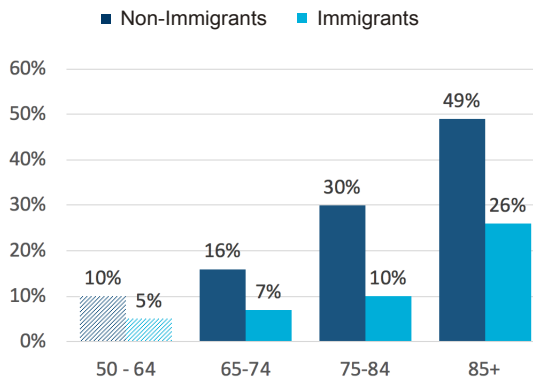
% of immigrants 65+ in Milton - time period of immigration



In all age groups, those who immigrated before 1971 are also more likely to report living alone in later life than individuals who immigrated later, but who are the same age.

Those who immigrated to Canada pre-1971 are less likely to be a visible minority (87% reported they are not a visible minority).

% of immigrants in Milton who live alone vs. non-immigrants



78% immigrants age 65+ WHO LIVE ALONE SPEAK ENGLISH or English plus another language at home.

Italian (7%), Polish (2%), Arabic (2%), and Russian (2%) are also spoken by immigrants age 65+ who live alone.

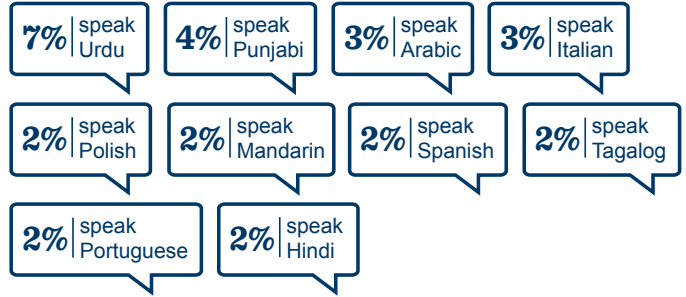
(all others are 1% or less, or 1% N.I.E.)

Top Languages Spoken by Immigrant Population 65+

14% individuals 65+ who are immigrants **DO NOT KNOW** either of the official languages

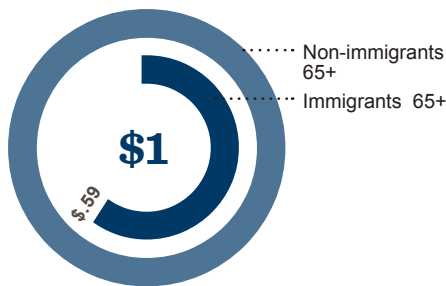
59% SPEAK ENGLISH or English plus another language when at home

(all others are 1% or less, or 1% N.I.E.)

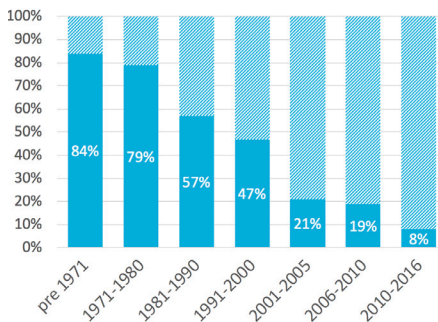


Median Income Differentials

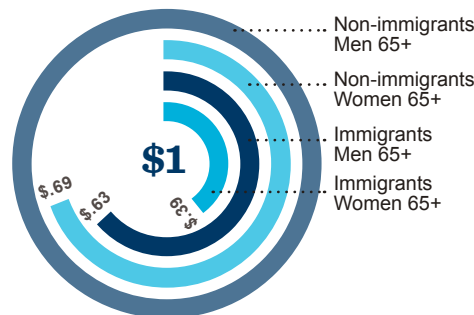
Immigrants who are age 65+ have **substantially lower** median incomes than non-immigrants who are 65+.



% of income made by immigrants 65+ vs. non-immigrants 65+



Men and women who are immigrants both make less compared to their non-immigrant counterparts. However, **immigrant women make substantially less** than immigrant men.

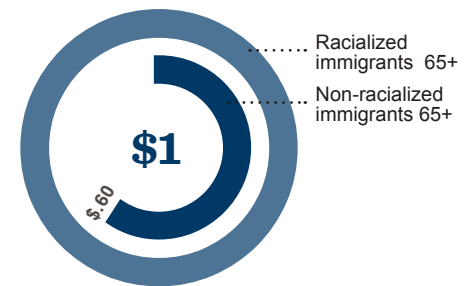


The difference is **more substantial when considering the time frame** when someone immigrated to Canada.

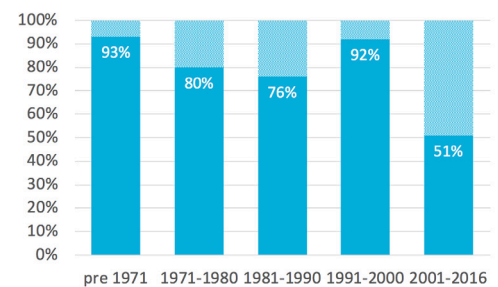
Lack of access to Old Age Security and other benefits programs is a likely explanation for this striking difference in the more recent years, but cannot account for all differences.

Racialized Immigrants

Racialized immigrants ages 65+ report **lower median incomes** than non-racialized immigrants 65+.



% of income made by racialized immigrants 65+ vs. non-racialized immigrants 65+



Considerations for the Town of Milton

Over half of Milton's population aged 65+ are **immigrants**, census data indicates that the majority of these older adults are **racialized**. The provision of services to low-income immigrants who are not **fluent in English** is an area of need specific to the Town of Milton. Income needs will be greater among women, racialized individuals, and relatively recent immigrants to Canada.

The Town of Milton has the **most diverse array of languages spoken** by immigrant older adults of all areas in the Region of Halton, and this should be reflected in the programs and services offered to them. While most speak some English, programs and services should also be available in multiple languages to accommodate for Milton's diverse speaking older adult population.

Most immigrant older adults in Milton live with family –however, older adult immigrants can still experience social isolation and/or feelings of loneliness while living in **multigenerational households**.

For details about this research study and other resources in this Toolkit visit https://source.sheridancollege.ca/centres_elder_building_connected_communities/

Note to users: As per Statistics Canada (2018) the immigrant population is defined in the 2016 Census as persons who are, or who have been, landed immigrants or permanent residents in Canada. This excludes non-permanent residents (i.e., persons in Canada who have a work or study permit or who are refugee claimants).

Recent immigrant refers to an immigrant who first obtained their landed immigrant or permanent resident status in the five years prior to a given census. In the 2016 Census, the period is from January 1, 2011 to May 10, 2016.

These data sheets use "racialized" interchangeably with "visible minority" which Statistics Canada defines as per the Employment Equity Act as "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour"(Statistics Canada, 2018).

N.I.E – Not Indicated Elsewhere includes respondents who reported a write-in response such as 'Guyanese,' 'West Indian,' 'Tibetan,' 'Polynesian'.

Source: Statistics Canada, custom tabulation (2016 Census). 2018.